



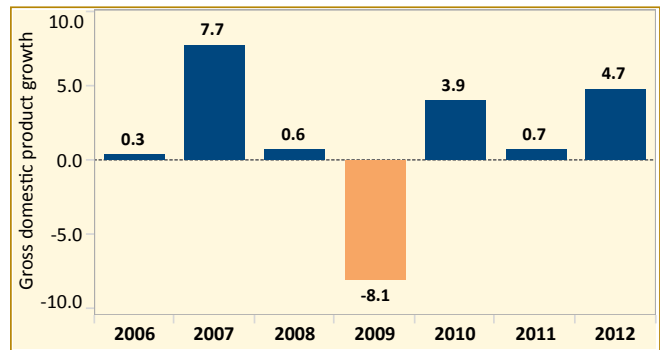
Niue



Demographic trends

	Earliest		Latest
Population ^{1 2}	9919 1992	2089 1996	1500 2013
Population growth rate (%) ^{1 2}	-4.6 1996		-2.4 2013
Total fertility rate ³	3.0 1991–1997		2.2 2006–2011
% of population aged 65+ ³	8.3 1997		12.4 2011
Net migration rate (%) ³	-2.4 1991–1997	-2.1 2006–2011	-25.0 2013

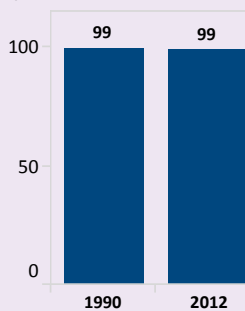
Economic growth⁴



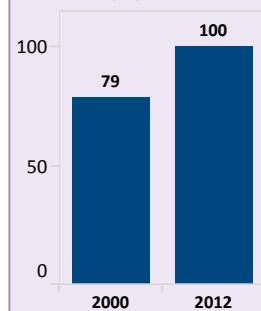
Life expectancy at birth ^{3 2}	70 1991–1997	70 2001	74 2006–2011	Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ¹⁶	14 1990	28 2005	24 2013
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Environment

Access to improved water source (% of total population)⁵



Access to improved sanitation source (% of total population)⁶



Population living where elevation is below 5 metres (%)

No data available

Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (cubic metres)

No data available

Arable land (hectares per person)

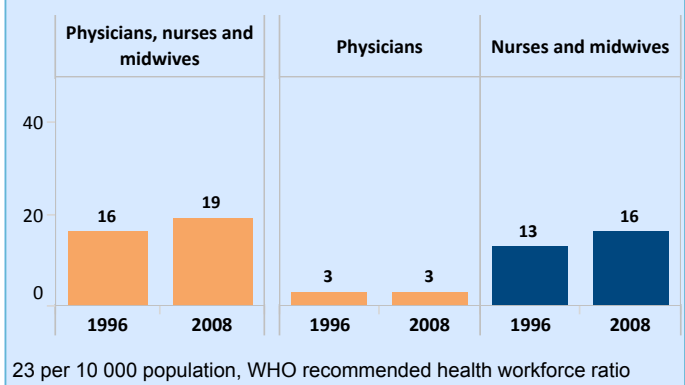
No data available

Health system inputs: Niue National Strategy Plan 2009–2013

Health-care financing⁷

	1995	2012	
Total expenditure on health (THE) per capita at exchange rate (US\$)	350	1270	↑
THE as % of gross domestic product (GDP)	8	7	↓
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of THE	2	2	↔
External resources on health as % of THE	8	62	↑
General government health expenditure (GGHE) as % of total general government expenditure	31		↔

Human resources for health (absolute number)⁸



Public health laws and regulations

Alcohol: Liquor Act 1975 (No. 2), 2006 Revision

Food safety: Food Control Act 1981 (No. 70), Pesticides Act 1991 (No 158)

Public health: Public Health Act 2006

Communication⁹

Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	21.6 2000	37.6 2013	Internet Users (per 100 people)	26.5 2000	82.2 2004
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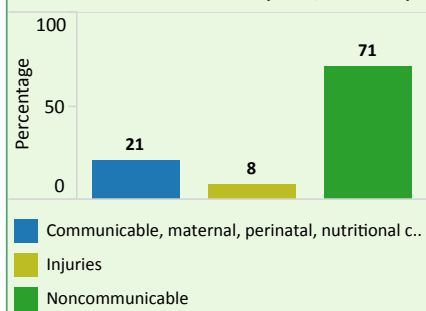
Niue



Trends in noncommunicable diseases and risk factors

Nutrition

% of total deaths attributable to noncommunicable diseases (2008, estimate)¹⁰



Prevalence (%) of risk factors (15+ years): 2011¹¹

Risk Factor	15+ years	25-65 years
Low physical activity (<600 metabolic equivalent minutes per week)	17.1	15.3
Current smokers (daily and non-daily/occasional smokers)	17.7	20.3
High blood cholesterol (≥ 190 mg/dl or ≥ 5 mmol/L)	34.8	32.9
Raised fasting blood glucose (≥ 6.1 mmol/l or ≥ 110 mg/dl)	38.4	41.4
Raised blood pressure (SBP ≥ 140 mmHg and/or DBP ≥ 90 mmHg)	33.5	33.1

Low birth weight among newborns (%) (<2500 gm)¹²

1996	0
2005	0

Malnutrition prevalence, weight-for-age (% of children under 5 years, $\leq 2SD$)¹³

2005	0
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	15+ years	25-65 years
Obesity (BMI ≥ 30 kg/m ²) (% , 15+ years) ¹¹	61.0 (2011)	67.4 (2011)

Trends in control of communicable diseases

Endemic

Gastroenteritis

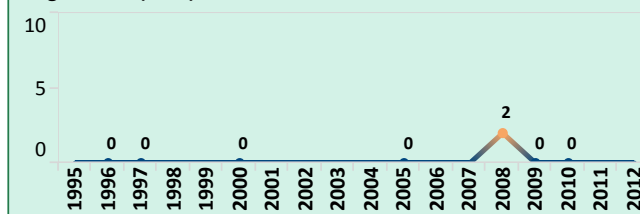
Emerging

Dengue

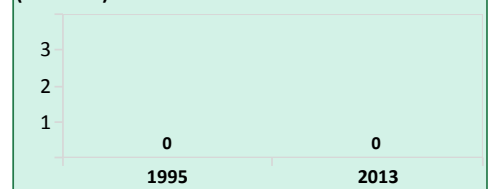
Under elimination

Lymphatic filariasis, leprosy, measles

Dengue cases (total)¹²

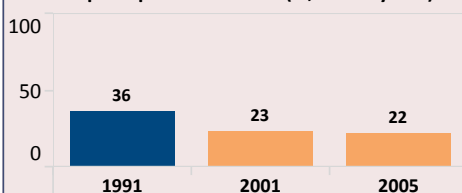


Estimated number of tuberculosis incident cases (all forms)¹⁴

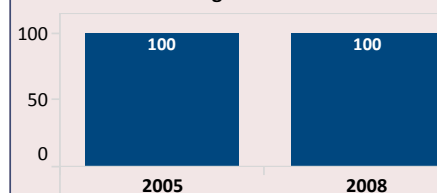


Health services coverage

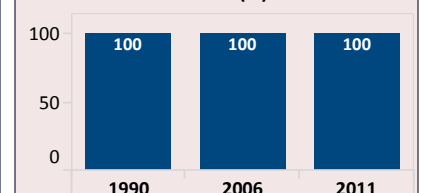
Contraceptive prevalence rate (% , 15-49 years)^{2 12}



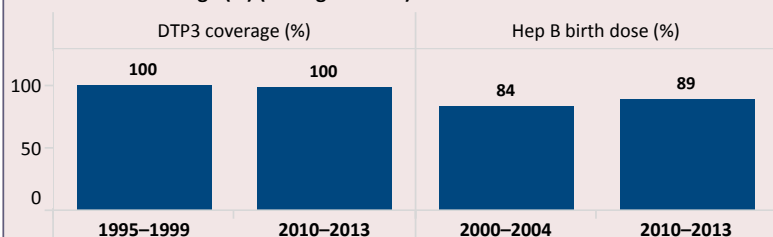
Antenatal care coverage – at least one visit^{15 12}



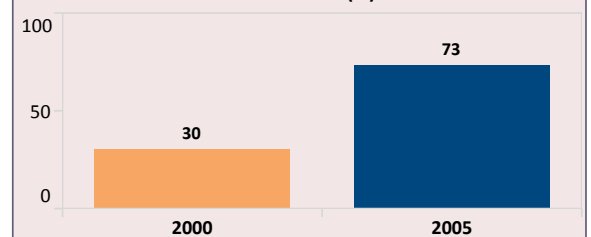
Skilled birth attendance (%)¹²



Immunization coverage (%) (average annual)¹²



Tuberculosis treatment success rate (%)¹⁵



Sources: National population and household censuses, vital statistics reports, statistical year books, annual health reports and reports of national health surveys. Data are also used from regional and global databases of international agencies, which in turn compile these data from country reports based on country health facility information systems (e.g. immunization coverage), disease surveillance systems (e.g. leprosy, malaria or yaws) and/or periodic population-based surveys (e.g. DHS, MICS, STEPS). Some data, especially from international agencies, may also be based on modelling exercise estimates using country data as inputs to assess trends by smoothing any implausible or inconsistent data.

1 Niue's Annual Abstract of Statistics 2001-2002. Niue Statistics. (http://www.spc.int/prism/niue/index.php/niue-documents/cat_view/53-other-stats-reports/57-annual-abstracts, accessed on 13 February 2015).

2 SPC. 2013 Population and Demographic Indicators. (<http://www.spc.int/sdd/>, accessed on 16 January 2015). NMDI. (<http://www.spc.int/nmdi/>, accessed on 16 January 2015).

3 Niue Population Profile based on 1997 Census, Niue Census of Population and Households 2006, 2011. (http://www.spc.int/prism/niue/index.php/niue-documents/cat_view/12-surveys/13-census, accessed on 13 February 2015).

4 Statistical Release National Accounts Estimates of Niue, 2012. Niue Statistics. (http://www.spc.int/prism/niue/index.php/niue-documents/doc_download/138-gdp-2012, accessed on 13 February 2015).

5 Niue Vital Statistics Report: 1987-2011. Niue Statistics Unit & The Pacific Community. (http://www.spc.int/prism/niue/index.php/niue-documents/doc_download/120-vital-a-health-statistics, accessed on 13 February 2015).

6 WHO and UNICEF JMP for Water Supply and Sanitation. Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation Report (2014 Update). (<http://wssinfo.org>, accessed on 11 February 2015).

7 WHO GHED. (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database/Home/Index/en>, accessed on 2 January 2015).

8 Global Health Workforce Statistics Database. (<http://www.who.int/hrh/statistics/hwfstats/en/>, accessed on 14 January 2015).

9 International Telecommunication Union, Data and Statistics Division. (<http://www.itu.int/en/TU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>, accessed on 13 February 2015).

10 WHO NCD country profiles, 2011. (<http://www.who.int/nmh/countries/>, accessed on 7 January 2015).

11 WHO STEPS country reports (<http://www.who.int/chp/steps/reports/en/>, accessed on 7 January 2015). The 25-64 values were recomputed by WHO Division of Pacific Technical Support to ensure comparability across countries.

12 WHO CHIPS. (<http://hiip.wpro.who.int>, accessed on 9 January 2015).

13 Niue Millennium Development Goals 2007 report. (http://www.spc.int/prism/niue/index.php/mdg-report-2007/cat_view/53-other-stats-reports/54-mdgs/55-2006, accessed on 13 February 2015).

14 WHO Global Tuberculosis Programme. (<http://www.who.int/tb/data/>, accessed on 6 January 2015).

15 WHO Global Health Observatory. (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/>, accessed on 7 January 2015).

16 UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME); (<http://www.childmortality.org/>).