



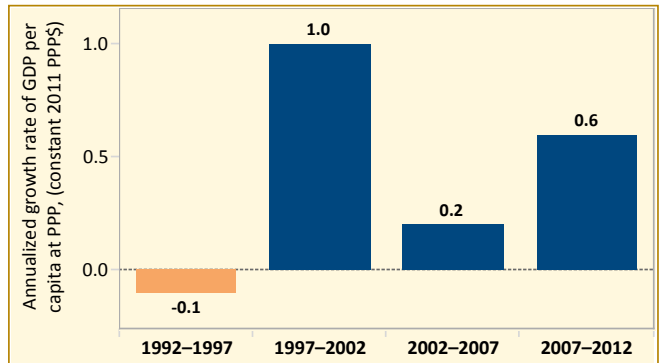
Federated States of Micronesia



Demographic trends

	Earliest	Latest
Population ^{1 2}	105 506 1994	103 000 2013
Population growth rate (%) ^{2 3}	2 1989–1994	0 2013
Total fertility rate ^{2 1}	3 1995	3 2010
% of population aged 65+ ²	4 1994	5 2013
Emigration rate (%) among tertiary educated youth ⁴	36 1990	36 2000

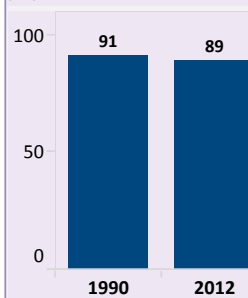
Economic growth⁵



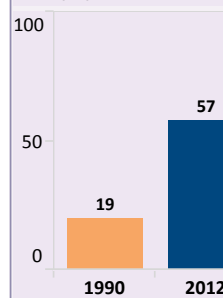
Life expectancy at birth ¹	65 1994	70 2010	Under-5 mortality rate ^{1 6}	55 1994	52 2000	38 2013
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Environment

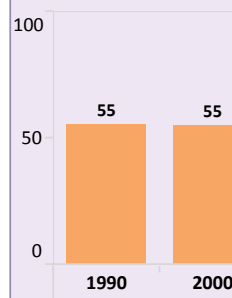
Access to improved water source (% of total population)⁷



Access to improved sanitation source (% of total population)⁷



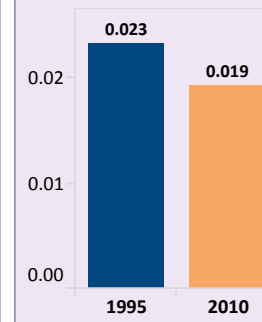
Population living where elevation is below 5 metres (%)⁴



Renewable internal freshwater resources capita (cubic metres)

No data available

Arable land (hectares per person)⁴

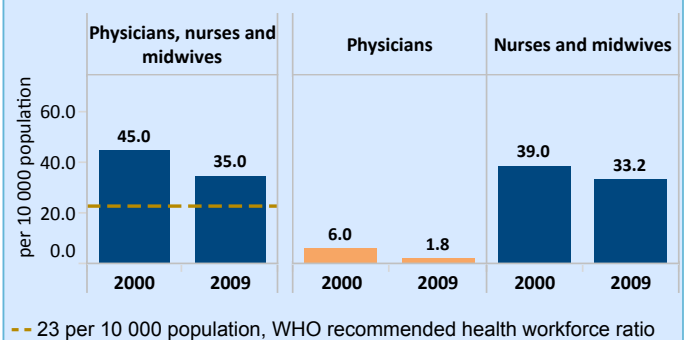


Health system inputs

Health-care financing⁸

	1995	2012	
Total expenditure on health (THE) per capita at exchange rate (US\$)	188.5	404.6	↑
THE as % of gross domestic product (GDP)	9.1	12.8	↑
General government expenditure on health (GGHE) as % of THE	69.1	98.2	↓
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of THE	4.8	9.5	↑
External resources on health as % of THE	61.6	70.2	↑

Human resources for health (per 10 000 population)⁹



Public health laws and regulations

Tobacco control	Prohibition of Smoking, 1989 Public Law 6-9 (1989) Smoking of tobacco prohibited in national government offices Public Law 13-60 (2004) Levy and rates (includes progressive increase on taxes and on tobacco products)	Food safety	National Food Safety Act (41 FSMC 10), 1992
		Human resources for health	Medical Health Care Licensing Act of 1986 (41 FSMC 2), 1993
		Mental health	Mental Illness (6 FSMC 18), 1980

Communication^{3 12}

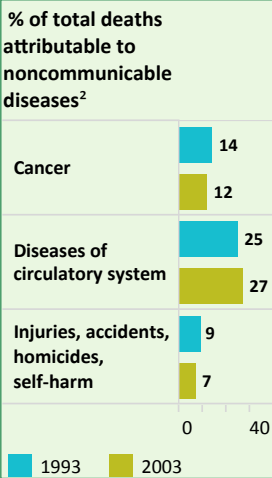
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0 1990	30.3 2013	Internet users (per 100 people)	3.7 2000	26.0 2013
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Federated States of Micronesia



Trends in noncommunicable diseases and risk factors



Prevalence (%) of risk factors¹¹

	Chuuk	Kosrae	Pohnpei	Yap
	15–64 years	25–64 years	15–64 years	25–64 years
	2006	2006	2009	2009
Low physical activity (<600 metabolic equivalent minutes per week)	64.3	42.3	31.9	23.7
Current smokers (daily and non-daily/occasional smokers)	30.5	13.0	29.2	21.8
High blood cholesterol (≥190 mg/dl or ≥5mmol/L)	19.2		22.4	
Raised fasting blood glucose (≥6.1 mmol/l or ≥110 mg/dl)		35.4	59.5	40.7
Raised blood pressure (SBP ≥ 140 mmHg and/or DBP ≥ 90 mmHg)	10.1	26.0	22.9	29.3

Nutrition

Low birth weight among newborns (<2500 gm)²

Year	Chuuk (%)	Pohnpei (%)
2000	8.7	10.0

Malnutrition prevalence, weight-for-age (% of children under 5 years, ≤2SD)²

Year	Chuuk (%)	Pohnpei (%)
1989	13.3	15.0
2005		

Obesity (BMI ≥ 30 kg/m²)¹¹

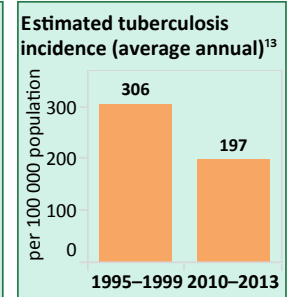
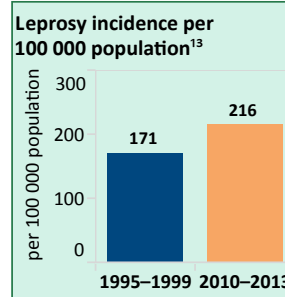
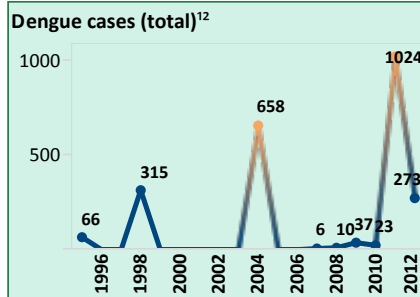
Year	Chuuk (%)	Pohnpei (%)
2006	35.1	28.7
2008		

Trends in control of communicable diseases

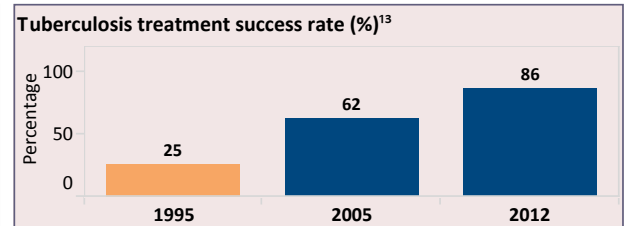
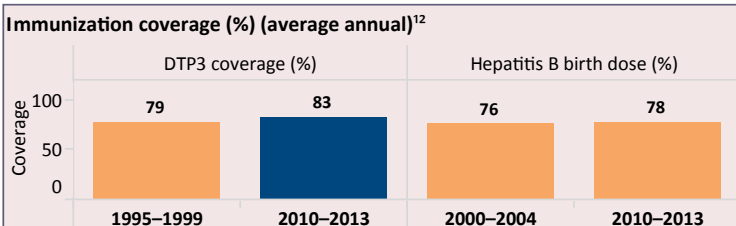
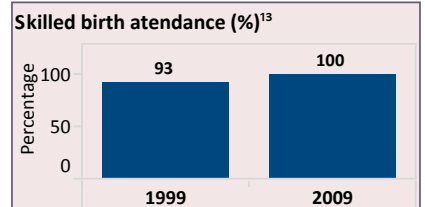
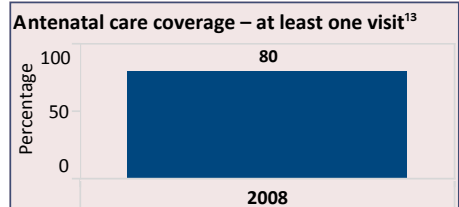
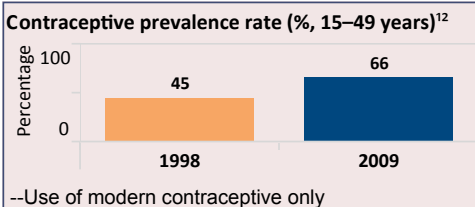
Endemic
Tuberculosis, hepatitis B, gastroenteritis, urinary tract infections, sexually transmitted infections

Emerging
Dengue, multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (MDR-TB)

Under elimination
Lymphatic filariasis, leprosy, malaria, measles



Health services coverage



Sources: National population and household censuses, vital statistics reports, statistical year books, annual health reports and reports of national health surveys. Data are also used from regional and global databases of international agencies, which in turn compile these data from country reports based on country health facility information systems (e.g. immunization coverage), disease surveillance systems (e.g. leprosy, malaria or yaws) and/or periodic population-based surveys (e.g. DHS, MICS, STEPS). Some data, especially from international agencies, may also be based on modelling exercise estimates using country data as inputs to assess trends by smoothing any implausible or inconsistent data.

1 Population and Housing Census Report 1994, 2000 and 2010, and Summary Analysis of Key Indicators from the FSM 2010 of Population and Housing. (http://www.spc.int/prism/country/fm/stats/Publications/Census_Survey/Census_survey.htm, accessed on 26 February 2015).

2 Federates States of Micronesia Statistical Yearbook 1999 and 2008. Office of Statistics, Budget & Economic Management, Overseas Development Assistance & Compact Management (SBOC). (<http://www.spc.int/prism/country/FM/stats/Publications/Yearbook/2008/2008%20FSM%20Statistical%20Yearbook.pdf>, 25 February 2015), and Census Key Indicators 2010. (<http://www.spc.int/prism/country/FM/stats/Publications/Yearbook/2008/2008%20FSM%20Statistical%20Yearbook.pdf>, accessed on 16 January 2015) and NMDI. (<http://www.spc.int/nmdi/>, accessed on 16 January 2015).

3 SPC. 2013 Population and Demographic Indicators. (<http://www.spc.int/sdd/>, accessed on 16 January 2015) and NMDI. (<http://www.spc.int/nmdi/>, accessed on 16 January 2015).

4 World Bank. World Development Indicators (2014). (<http://data.worldbank.org/products/wdi>, accessed on 14 January 2015).

5 ADB. Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2014. Table 2.3 Economic Growth and Employment. (<http://www.adb.org/statistics>, accessed on 2 January 2015).

6 UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME). (<http://www.childmortality.org/>, accessed on 29 January 2015).

7 WHO and UNICEF JMP for Water Supply and Sanitation. Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation Report (2014 Update). (<http://wssinfo.org>, accessed on 11 February 2015).

8 WHO GHED. (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database/Home/Index/en>, accessed on 2 January 2015).

9 Global Health Workforce Statistics Database. (<http://www.who.int/hrh/statistics/hwfstats/en/>, accessed on 14 January 2015).

10 International Telecommunication Union. Data and Statistics Division. (<http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>, accessed on 13 February 2015).

11 WHO STEPS country reports. (<http://www.who.int/chp/steps/reports/en/>, accessed on 7 January 2015).

12 WHO CHIPS. (<http://hiip.wpro.who.int>, accessed on 9 January 2015).

13 WHO Global Health Observatory. (<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/>, accessed on 7 January 2015).